

# WQPB

## Library Thesaurus

The Water Quality Library Database is indexed using controlled vocabulary from the WQPB Library Thesaurus. This thesaurus was developed to create a standardized vocabulary for water concepts that may be phrased in a variety of ways in the literature, it should be used as a guide to searching keywords in the library. The terms are arranged according to lead terms, together with both broader and narrower hierarchical relationship terms and related terms. USE references are noted to satisfy desirable standardization requirements

BT = Broader term

Sump pumps

BT: Pumps

(Pumps is a broader term for Sump pumps you could go to the term "Pumps" to get more ideas or use the term "pumps" if the citation may cover more types of pumps than just sump pumps)

NT = Narrower term

Pumps

NT: Diffusion pumps

NT: Sump pumps

(Pumps is the broader term which covers many types of pumps, if the citation is specific to one type, use the narrower term)

RT = Related term

Riverine bars

RT: Sandbars

(These words could be used interchangeably, or are closely related. If one doesn't return the desired search results try the other one)

UF = Use for

Potable water

UF: Drinking water

(The term "drinking water" is not used you must use the term "Potable water" if you mean "Drinking water")

Use = Use instead

Drinking water

Use: Potable water

(instead of using Drinking water as a search term use Potable water)

# ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ

## **A**

AA

Use: Atomic absorption spectroscopy

Abatement and removal

RT: Remedial action

Abrasives

Absolute Filter Rating

Absorbers

Absorption

BT: Sorption

Access control

BT: Control

Access roads

BT: Roads

Accessibility

Accumulation tank

Acetate

NT: Calcium magnesium acetate

Acetone

Acid deposition

Acid mine water

BT: Acidic water

Acid rain

Acidic water

BT: Water

NT: Acid mine water

Acids

NT: Phosphoric acid

Acquisition

NT: Land acquisition

Acrolein

Acrylonitrile

Activated alumina

Activated carbon

BT: Carbon

Activated carbon treatment

BT: Waste treatment

Activated silica

Activated sludge

BT: Sludge

Active control

BT: Control

Active transport

Adaptation

Adsorption

BT: Sorption

NT: Ion adsorption

Aeration

Aerial photography

BT: Photography

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Aerial surveys  
    BT: Surveys

Aerobic conditions

Aerobic processes  
    RT: Anaerobic processes

Aerobic treatment  
    BT: Waste treatment

Aesthetic contaminants

Aggregate gradation  
    RT: Soil gradation

Agricultural wastes  
    RT: Chemical wastes  
    RT: Domestic wastes  
    RT: Hazardous waste  
    RT: Industrial wastes  
    RT: Mine waste  
    RT: Mixed waste  
    RT: Municipal wastes  
    RT: Radioactive wastes  
    RT: Solid wastes  
    RT: Toxic wastes  
    RT: Wastewater

Agricultural watersheds  
    BT: Watersheds

Agriculture  
    NT: Crop production  
    NT: Farms  
    RT: Aquaculture

Agrochemical

Air flow  
    BT: Flow

Air Force  
    UF: *U.S. Air Force*

Air pollution  
    BT: Pollution

Air quality

Air temperature  
    BT: Temperature

Air water interactions  
    BT: Interactions

Alcohols

Aldrin/Dieldrin

Alfalfa  
    BT: Crops

Algae  
    BT: Aquatic plants

Algal bloom

Algicide

Aliphatic hydroxyl acids

Alkalinity

Allocations  
    NT: Resource allocation  
    NT: Risk allocation  
    NT: Wasteload allocation

Alloys  
    BT: Metals

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## Alluvial channels

- RT: Approach channels
- RT: Channels, waterways
- RT: Circular channels
- RT: Distributary channels
- RT: Open channels
- RT: Stable channels
- RT: Stream channels
- RT: Trapezoidal channels

## *Alluvial deposits*

- Use: Alluvium

## Alluvial fans

## Alluvial streams

- BT: Streams

## Alluvial valleys

## Alluvium

- UF: *Alluvial deposits*

## Aluminum

## Alums

## Americium

## Ammonia

## Ammonification

## Anaerobic conditions

## Anaerobic organisms

## Anaerobic processes

- RT: Aerobic processes

## Analysis

- NT: Computer analysis
- NT: Graphic analysis
- NT: Mineral analysis
- NT: Qualitative analysis
- NT: Quantitative analysis
- NT: Regional analysis
- NT: Sensitivity analysis
- NT: Settlement analysis
- NT: Spatial analysis
- NT: Stability analysis
- NT: Thermal analysis
- NT: Vector analysis
- NT: Water analysis

## Animal displacement

## Animal species reintroduction

## Animals

- NT: Birds
- NT: Fish
- NT: Furbearers
- NT: Livestock
- NT: Marine animals
- NT: Reptiles
- NT: Wildlife

## Anisotropic soils

- BT: Soils

## Antimony

## Approach channels

- RT: Alluvial channels
- RT: Channels, waterways

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- RT: Circular channels
- RT: Distributary channels
- RT: Open channels
- RT: Stable channels
- RT: Stream channels
- RT: Trapezoidal channels

Aquaculture

- RT: Agriculture

Aquatic environment

- BT: Environment

Aquatic habitats

- NT: Fish habitats
- RT: Wildlife habitats

Aquatic plants

- BT: Vegetation
- NT: Algae

Aqueducts

Aquifer characteristics

- BT: Characteristics

Aquifer tests

- BT: Tests

Aquifers

Arid lands

Army

- UF: *U.S. Army*

Aromatic hydrocarbons

- BT: Hydrocarbons

Arsenic

Artesian wells

Artificial recharge

Asbestos

Ashes

- NT: Fly ash
- NT: Volcanic ash

Atomic absorption spectroscopy

Atrazine

Automotive gasoline

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## B

Backwater

Bacteria

NT: Coliform bacteria

NT: Sewage bacteria

RT: Viruses

Bank erosion

UF: *River bank erosion*

BT: Erosion

Bank stabilization

UF: *River bank stabilization*

BT: Stabilization

Barium

Basins

NT: Detention basins

NT: Drainage basins

NT: Recharge basins

NT: Retention basins

NT: River basins

NT: Settling basins

NT: Stilling basins

*Beaver fever*

Use: Giardiasis

Bed load

BT: Loads

Beds

NT: Channel beds

NT: Fluidized beds

NT: River beds

NT: Streambeds

Bedrocks

BT: Rocks

Benchmarks

Benthos

Benzene

Benzydine

Benzo(a)anthracene

Benzo(a)pyrene

Benzo(b)fluoranthene

2,3-Benzofuran

Beryllium

Best Management Practice

BT: Management

Bibliographies

Bioaccumulation

Bioassay

Biochemical oxygen demand

UF: *Biological oxygen demand*

BT: Oxygen demand

Biodegradation

BT: Degradation

Biodiversity

*Biogas*

Use: Methane

Biographies

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Biological monitoring  
Biological operations  
    BT: Operation  
*Biological oxygen demand*  
    Use: Biochemical oxygen demand  
Biological properties  
Biological treatment  
    BT: Waste treatment  
Bioremediation  
Biota  
Biotransformation  
Birds  
    BT: Animals  
Bis(2-chloroethyl)ether  
Bis(chloromethyl)ether  
*Blue-Green Algae*  
    Use: Cyanobacteria  
Boating  
    BT: Recreation  
Border irrigation  
    BT: Irrigation  
Boron  
Boulders  
    BT: Rocks  
Braced excavation  
    BT: Excavation  
Brackish water  
    BT: Water  
Bromodichloromethane  
Bromoform  
Bromomethane  
Bureau of Reclamation  
    BT: Federal agencies  
1,2-Butadiene  
2-Butanone  
2-Butoxyethanol  
2-Butoxyethanol acetate  
*Byproduct utilization*  
    Use: Recycling

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## C

Cadastral survey  
    BT: Surveys  
Cadmium  
    BT: Metals  
Calcareous soils  
    BT: Soils  
Calcium  
Calcium aluminate  
Calcium carbonate  
Calcium chloride  
Calcium hydrate  
Calcium hypochlorite

Calcium magnesium acetate  
BT: Acetate

Calcium oxide  
UF: *Quicklime*

Calcium sulfate  
BT: Sulfates

Canal design  
BT: Design

Canopies  
BT: Trees

Carbon  
NT: Activated carbon  
NT: Hydrocarbons  
NT: Organic carbons

Carbon dioxide

Carbon disulfide

Carbon monoxide

Carbon tetrachloride

Carbonate rocks  
BT: Rocks

Carcinogens

Cartography

Catchment areas

Center-pivot irrigation  
BT: Irrigation

Cesium

Channel beds  
BT: Beds

Channel design  
BT: Design

Channel erosion  
BT: Erosion

Channel flow  
BT: Flow

Channel improvements

Channel morphology  
BT: Morphology

Channel stabilization  
BT: Stabilization

Channelization

Channels, waterways  
RT: Alluvial channels  
RT: Approach channels  
RT: Circular channels  
RT: Distributary channels  
RT: Open channels  
RT: Stable channels  
RT: Stream channels  
RT: Trapezoidal channels

Characteristics  
NT: Aquifer characteristics  
NT: Flow characteristics

Charcoal  
BT: Coal

Chemical application  
UF: *Chemigation*

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Chemical damage  
    BT: Damage

Chemical equilibrium  
    BT: Equilibrium

Chemical oxygen demand  
    BT: Oxygen demand

Chemical properties  
    BT: Properties

Chemical spills  
    BT: Spills

Chemical treatment  
    BT: Waste treatment

Chemical wastes  
    RT: Agricultural wastes  
    RT: Domestic wastes  
    RT: Hazardous waste  
    RT: Industrial wastes  
    RT: Mine waste  
    RT: Mixed waste  
    RT: Municipal wastes  
    RT: Radioactive wastes  
    RT: Solid wastes  
    RT: Toxic wastes  
    RT: Wastewater

Chemicals  
    NT: Inorganic chemicals  
    NT: Organic chemicals  
    NT: Petrochemicals

*Chemigation*  
    Use: Chemical application

Chlordane

Chlordecone

Chlorfenvinphos

Chlorides  
    NT: Polyvinyl chloride

Chlorinated Dibenzo-p-dioxins

Chlorinated hydrocarbon pesticides  
    BT: Pesticides

Chlorination

Chlorine

Chlorine dioxide

Chlorobenzene

Chlorodibenzofurans

Chlorodibromomethane

Chloroethane

Chloroform

Chloromethane

Chlorophenols

Chlorophyll

Chlorpyrifos

Chromates

Chromatographic analysis  
    BT: Graphic analysis

Chromium

Chrysene

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## Circular channels

- RT: Alluvial channels
- RT: Approach channels
- RT: Channels, waterways
- RT: Distributary channels
- RT: Open channels
- RT: Stable channels
- RT: Stream channels
- RT: Trapezoidal channels

## Circulation

- NT: Nearshore circulation
- NT: Water circulation
- RT: Recirculation

## Classification

- NT: Soil classification

## Clean Water Act

## Clear-cutting

## Climatic changes

## Climatic data

- BT: Databases

## Climatology

- NT: Paleoclimatology

## Clinical studies

## Coal

- NT: Charcoal

## *Coal ash*

- Use: Fly ash

## Coal fired powerplants

- BT: Powerplants

## Coal mining

- BT: Mining

## Coal storage

- BT: Storage

## Coalbed methane

## Coarse-grained soil

- BT: Soils

## Cobalt

## Codes

- RT: Standards

## Coefficients

- NT: Discharge coefficient
- NT: Flow coefficient
- NT: Runoff coefficient

## Cohesionless sediment

- BT: Sediment

## Cohesionless soils

- UF: *Noncohesive soils*
- BT: Soils

## Cohesive sediment

- BT: Sediment

## Cohesive soils

- BT: Soils

## Coliform bacteria

- RT: Fecal coliform bacteria
- BT: Bacteria

## Collapsible soil

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- BT: Soils
- Colloids
- Compacted soil
  - BT: Soils
  - RT: Soil compaction
- Compaction
  - NT: Soil compaction
- Comparative studies
- Compatibility
  - NT: Environmental compatibility
- Composting
- Compression
  - NT: Soil compression
- Computer analysis
  - BT: Analysis
- Concentration
  - NT: Sediment concentration
  - NT: Stress concentration
- Concentration time, hydrologic
- Conferences
- Confined environments
  - BT: Environment
- Conformal mapping
  - BT: Mapping
- Conservation
  - NT: Energy conservation
  - NT: Resource conservation
  - NT: Soil conservation
  - NT: Water conservation
  - NT: Wildlife conservation
  - RT: Preservation
- Construction
  - NT: Dam construction
  - NT: Highway construction
  - NT: Road construction
  - NT: Underground construction
- Construction planning
  - BT: Planning
- Consumptive uses
- Contaminants
- Contamination
- Contour farming
  - BT: Farms/Farming
  - NT: Contour strip farming
- Contour strip farming
  - BT: Contour farming
- Control
  - UF: *Inhibit*
  - NT: Access control
  - NT: Active control
  - NT: Erosion control
  - NT: Fire control
  - NT: Flood control
  - NT: Flow control
  - NT: Ice control
  - NT: Pollution control

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NT: Quality control  
NT: Sediment control  
NT: Seepage control  
NT: Settlement control

Copper

Corrosion

Cost/benefit analysis

Creosote

Cresols

Crop moisture index

Crop production

BT: Agriculture

Crop response

BT: Responses

Crop yield

BT: Yield

Crops

NT: Grain, crops

NT: Alfalfa

Crystalline rock

BT: Rocks

Curricula

RT: Education

Cyanide

Cyanobacteria

UF: *Blue-green algae*

CO2 levels

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## D

Dam construction

BT: Construction

Dam design

BT: Design

Dam draining

Dam failure

BT: Failures

Dam foundations

BT: Foundations

Dam safety

BT: Safety

Damage

NT: Chemical damage

NT: Flood damage

Dams

Dams, arch

Dams, buttress

Dams, concrete

Dams, earth

Dams, embankment

Dams, gravity

Dams, navigation

Dams, rockfill

## Databases

NT: Climatic data  
NT: Experimental data  
NT: Hydrologic data  
NT: Meteorological data  
NT: Socioeconomic data  
NT: Spatial data  
NT: Weather data  
RT: Information systems

## Decomposition

4,4'-DDT,DDE,DDD

## Degradation

NT: Biodegradation

## Demographic projections

## Denitrification

RT: Nitrification

## Density

NT: Drainage density

## Deoxygenation

RT: Oxygenation

## Deposition

NT: Littoral deposits  
NT: Mineral deposits  
NT: Sediment deposits

## Deregulation

RT: Regulations

## Desalination

RT: Salinity

## Desertification

## Deserts

## Desiccation

UF: *Drying*  
RT: Dewatering

## Design

NT: Canal design  
NT: Channel design  
NT: Dam design  
NT: Hydraulic design  
NT: Reservoir design

## Detention basins

BT: Basins

## Detention reservoirs

BT: Reservoirs

## Development

NT: Land development  
NT: Redevelopment  
NT: Resource development  
NT: River basin development  
NT: Urban development

## Dewatering

RT: Desiccation

## Diatomaceous earth

BT: Sediment

## Diazinon

## Dibenzo(a,h)anthracene

## Dibromochloropropane

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- 1,2-Dibromoethane
- 1,4-Dichlorobenzene
- 3,3'-Dichlorobenzidine
- 1,1-Dichloroethane
- 1,2-Dichloroethane
- 1,1-Dichloroethene
- cis-, trans-1,2-Dichloroethene
- 2,4-Dichlorophenol
- 1,2-Dichloropropane
- 1,3-Dichloropropene
- Dichlorvos
- Di(2-ethylhexyl)phthalate
- Diethylphthalate
- Differential settlement
  - UF: *Heave*
  - BT: Settlement
- Diffusion
  - NT: Thermal diffusion
  - NT: Turbulent diffusion
- Diffusion pumps
  - BT: Pumps
- Digital mapping
  - BT: Mapping
- Diisopropylmethylphosphonate
- Di-n-butylphthalate
- 1,3-Dinitrobenzene/1,3,5-Trinitrobenzene
- Dinitrocresols
- Dinitrophenols
- 2,4- & 2,6-Dinitrotoluene
- Di-n-octylphthalate
- Dioxin
- 1,2-Diphenylhydrazine
- Discharge coefficients
  - BT: Coefficients
- Discharge measurement
  - BT: Measurement
- Diseases
  - NT: Waterborne diseases
  - RT: Viruses
- Dispersion
  - NT: Soil dispersion
- Disposal
  - NT: Waste disposal
- Dissolved gases
  - BT: Gas
- Dissolved organic carbon
  - BT: Organic carbon
- Dissolved oxygen
  - BT: Oxygen
- Dissolved solids
  - BT: Solids
- Distributary channels
  - RT: Alluvial channels
  - RT: Approach channels
  - RT: Channels, waterways
  - RT: Circular channels

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RT: Open channels  
RT: Stable channels  
RT: Stream channels  
RT: Trapezoidal channels

Ditches  
Disulfoton  
Dolomite

BT: Rocks

Domestic wastes

RT: Agricultural wastes  
RT: Chemical wastes  
RT: Hazardous waste  
RT: Industrial wastes  
RT: Mine waste  
RT: Mixed waste  
RT: Municipal wastes  
RT: Radioactive wastes  
RT: Solid wastes  
RT: Toxic wastes  
RT: Wastewater

Drainage

NT: Flood drainage  
NT: Mine drainage  
NT: Storm drainage  
NT: Subsurface drainage  
NT: Surface drainage

Drainage basins

BT: Basins

Drainage density

BT: Density

Drainage structures

BT: Structures

Drainage systems

Drainage wells

BT: Wells

Drawdown

Dredge spoil

Dredging

*Drinking water*

Use: Potable water

*Drip irrigation*

Use: Trickle irrigation

Drought

*Drying*

Use: Desiccation

Dunes

BT: Embankments

Dyke reinforcement

Dykes

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## E

### *Earth Reinforcement*

Use: Soil stabilization

### Ecology

RT: Ecosystems

### Economics/valuation

### Ecosystems

RT: Ecology

### Education

RT: Curricula

### Efficiency

NT: Irrigation efficiency

NT: Trap efficiency

### Effluents

RT: Waste water

### Electric power supply

### *Electric powerplants*

Use: Powerplants

### Embankment stability

BT: Stability

### Embankments

NT: Dunes

NT: Levees

### Endangered animal species

BT: Wildlife

### Endangered plant species

BT: Vegetation

### Endangerment assessment

### Endosulfan

### Endrin

### Endrin aldehyde

### Energy

UF: *Power*

NT: Geothermal energy

NT: Nuclear energy

NT: Thermal energy

NT: Tidal energy

NT: Wind energy

RT: Power

### Energy conservation

BT: Conservation

### Energy gradient

BT: Gradients

### Energy recovery

BT: Recovery

### Energy storage

BT: Storage

### Environmental audits

### Environment

NT: Aquatic environment

NT: Confined environments

### Environmental assessment

### Environmental audits

BT: Audits

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- Environmental compatibility
  - BT: Compatibility
- Environmental engineering
  - BT: Engineering
- Environmental impacts
  - BT: Impact
- Environmental issues
- Environmental planning
  - BT: Planning
- Environmental Protection Agency
  - BT: Federal agencies
- Environmental quality
- Environmental quality regulations
  - BT: Regulations
- Environmental research
  - BT: Research
- Environmental surveys
  - BT: Surveys
- Ephemeral streams
  - BT: Streams
- Equalizing reservoirs
  - NT: Reservoirs
- Equilibrium
  - NT: Chemical equilibrium
- Erosion
  - NT: Bank erosion
  - NT: Channel erosion
  - NT: Piping erosion
  - NT: Rill erosion
  - NT: Soil erosion
  - NT: Stream erosion
- Erosion control
  - BT: Control
- Estuaries
- Ethion
- Ethylbenzene
- Ethylene glycol
- Ethylene oxide
- Eutrophication
- Evaporation ponds
  - BT: Ponds
  - RT: Solar ponds
- Evapotranspiration
- Excavation
  - NT: Braced excavation
  - NT: Rock excavation
- Expansive soil
  - BT: Soils
- Experimental data
  - BT: Databases

## F

### Failures

NT: Dam failure

### Farms/Farming

BT: Agriculture

NT: Contour farming

NT: Irrigation farming

### *Fauna*

Use: Animals

### Feasibility studies

### Fecal coliform bacteria

RT: Coliform bacteria

### Federal agencies

BT: Government agencies

NT: Bureau of Reclamation

NT: Environmental Protection Agency

NT: NASA

NT: National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration

NT: National Research Council

NT: National Science Foundation

NT: National Water Data Exchange

NT: National Weather Service

NT: Occupational Safety and Health Administration

NT: U.S. Geological Survey

### Federal laws

BT: Laws

### Federal project policy

BT: Government policies

### Fences

### Fens

### *Ferrous sulfate*

Use: Iron sulfate

### *Ferrous sulfide*

Use: Iron sulfide

### Fertilizers

### Field investigations

### Field tests

BT: Tests

### Filtration

NT: Vacuum filtration

RT: Percolation

### Fine-grained soils

BT: Soils

### Fire control

BT: Control

### Fire hazards

BT: Hazards

### Fire resistance

### Fires

NT: Forest fires

NT: Wildfires

### Fish

BT: Animals

### Fish habitats

BT: Aquatic habitats

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Fish kill  
Fish management  
    BT: Management  
Fisheries  
Fishing  
Fixed-bed operations  
    BT: Operations  
Flash floods  
    BT: Floods  
Flood control  
    BT: Control  
Flood damage  
    BT: Damage  
Flood drainage  
    BT: Drainage  
Flood forecasting  
    BT: Forecasting  
Flood frequency  
Flood hydrology  
    BT: Hydrology  
Flood irrigation  
    BT: Irrigation  
Flood level  
    BT: Water levels  
Flood peaks  
Flood plain insurance  
Flood plain management  
    BT: Management  
Flood plains  
Flood runoff  
Flood stages  
Floods  
    NT: Flash floods  
    NT: Maximum probable flood  
    NT: Peak floods  
Floodwater  
    BT: Water  
Floodways  
    RT: Spillways  
*Flora*  
    Use: Vegetation  
Flotation  
Flow  
    NT: Air flow  
    NT: Channel flow  
    NT: Fluid flow  
    NT: Ice flow  
    NT: Inflow  
    NT: Instream flow  
    NT: Low flow  
    NT: Outflow  
    NT: Overflow  
    NT: Overland flow  
    NT: Peak flow  
    NT: Potential flow  
    NT: Regulated flow

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- NT: River flow
- NT: Streamflow
- NT: Subcritical flow
- NT: Submerged flow
- NT: Subsurface flow
- NT: Turbulent flow
- NT: Unsaturated flow
- NT: Viscous flow
- NT: Water flow
- Flow characteristics
  - BT: Characteristics
- Flow coefficient
  - BT: Coefficients
- Flow control
  - BT: Control
- Flow measurement
  - BT: Measurement
- Flow patterns
- Flow rates
  - BT: Rates
- Flow resistance
  - BT: Resistance
- Flow separation
  - BT: Separation
- Fluid flow
  - BT: Flow
- Fluidized beds
  - BT: Beds
- Fluoride
- Fluorine
- Fly ash
  - UF: *Coal ash*
  - BT: Ashes
- Forecasting
  - NT: Flood forecasting
  - NT: Population forecasting
  - NT: Runoff forecasting
  - NT: Streamflow forecasting
  - NT: Water supply forecasting
  - NT: Weather forecasting
  - RT: Predictions
  - RT: Trends
- Forest fires
  - BT: Fires
  - RT: Wildfires
- Forest management
  - BT: Management
- Forestry
- Forests
- Formaldehyde
- Foundation settlement
  - BT: Settlement
- Foundations
  - NT: Dam foundations
- Fresh water
  - BT: Water

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Freshwater conservation  
Freshwater degradation  
Freshwater monitoring  
Freshwater pollution  
Frozen soil

BT: Soils

Fuel oil  
Furbearers

BT: Animals

Furrow irrigation  
BT: Irrigation  
Furrow systems

## G

Gaging stations  
RT: Stream gaging

Gas  
NT: Dissolved gases

Gas recovery  
BT: Recovery

Geodetic surveys  
BT: Surveys

Geographic information systems  
BT: Information systems

Geography  
Geoid

*Geologic investigations*  
Use: Subsurface investigations

Geologic mapping  
BT: Mapping

Geologic processes  
Geological anomalies  
Geological faults  
Geological surveys

BT: Surveys

Geology  
NT: Hydrogeology  
NT: Paleogeology  
NT: Petroleum geology  
NT: Space geology

Geomorphology  
BT: Morphology

Geophysical surveys  
BT: Surveys

*Geotechnical investigations*  
Use: Subsurface investigations

Geothermal energy  
NT: Energy

Geothermal powerplants  
BT: Powerplants

Giardiasis  
UF: *Beaver Fever*

Glaciers

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Gold

Government

- NT: Federal government
- NT: Local governments
- NT: Municipal government
- NT: State government

Government agencies

- NT: Federal agencies
- NT: State agencies

Government policies

- BT: Policies
- NT: Federal project policies
- RT: Public policy

Gradient

- NT: Energy gradient
- NT: Hydraulic gradient
- NT: Thermal gradient
- NT: Velocity gradient

*Grading, earthwork*

- Use: Earthwork

Grain storage

- BT: Storage

Grains, crops

- BT: Crops

Graphic analysis

- BT: Analysis
- NT: Chromatographic analysis

Grasses

- BT: Vegetation

Gravel

*Grazing land*

- Use: Rangeland

Greenhouse gases

*Ground improvement*

- Use: Soil stabilization

Ground water

- BT: Water

Ground-water chemistry

- BT: Water chemistry

Ground-water depletion

Ground-water extraction

Ground-water flow

- BT: Water flow

Ground-water management

- BT: Water management

Ground-water pollution

- BT: Water pollution

Ground-water quality

Ground-water recharge

- RT: Recharge basins
- RT: Recharge wells

Ground-water supply

- BT: Water supply

Gullies

Gypsum

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## H

Halogen organic compounds

BT: Organic compounds

Hazardous materials

BT: Materials

Hazardous waste

RT: Agricultural wastes

RT: Chemical wastes

RT: Domestic wastes

RT: Industrial wastes

RT: Mine waste

RT: Mixed waste

RT: Municipal wastes

RT: Radioactive wastes

RT: Solid wastes

RT: Toxic wastes

RT: Wastewater

Hazardous waste sites

BT: Waste sites

Hazards

NT: Fire hazards

NT: Health hazards

Headwaters

BT: Rivers

Health hazards

BT: Hazards

RT: Public health

Heat storage

BT: Storage

*Heave*

Use: Differential settlement

Heavy metals

BT: Metals

Heptachlor

Heptachlor epoxide

Herbicides

RT: Pesticides

Hexachlorobenzene

Hexachlorobutadiene

Hexachlorocyclohexanes

Hexachlorocyclopentadiene

Hexachloroethane

Hexamethylene diisocyanate

Hexane

2-Hexanone

Highway construction

BT: Construction

RT: Road construction

Highway improvements

Highway maintenance

BT: Maintenance

RT: Road maintenance

Highway planning

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- BT: Planning
- Historical climate
- HMX
- Hot dry rock
  - BT: Rocks
- Human factors
- Hydraulic design
  - BT: Design
- Hydraulic fluids
- Hydraulic gradient
  - BT: Gradients
- Hydraulic loads
  - BT: Loads
- Hydrazines
- Hydrocarbons
  - BT: Carbon
  - NT: Aromatic hydrocarbons
- Hydrogeological cycle
- Hydrology
  - NT: Flood hydrology
- hydropower
- Hydroelectric power generation
  - RT: Nuclear electric power generation
  - RT: Steam electric power generation
  - RT: Thermoelectric power generation
- Hydroelectric powerplants
  - BT: Powerplants
- Hydroelectric resources
  - BT: Resources
- Hydrogen
- Hydrogen fluoride
- Hydrogen peroxide
- Hydrogen sulfide
  - BT: Sulfides
- Hydrogeology
  - BT: Geology
- Hydrographic surveys
  - BT: Surveys
- Hydrographs
  - NT: Unit hydrographs
- Hydrologic aspects
- Hydrologic data
  - BT: Databases
- Hydrologic models
  - BT: Models
- Hydrologic properties
- Hydrology
  - NT: Flood hydrology
  - NT: Paleohydrology
  - NT: Parametric hydrology
  - NT: Synthetic hydrology

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# I

Ice control

BT: Control

Ice cover

RT: Snow cover

*Ice cover, lakes*

Use: Lake ice cover

Ice flow

BT: Flow

Ice loads

BT: Loads

Impact

NT: Environmental impacts

NT: Vehicle impacts

Industrial wastes

RT: Agricultural wastes

RT: Chemical wastes

RT: Domestic wastes

RT: Hazardous waste

RT: Mine waste

RT: Mixed waste

RT: Municipal wastes

RT: Radioactive wastes

RT: Solid wastes

RT: Toxic wastes

RT: Wastewater

Industrial water

BT: Water

Infiltration rate

BT: Rates

Inflow

BT: Flow

Information management

BT: Management

Information systems

NT: Geographic information systems

NT: Land information systems

RT: Databases

*Inhibit*

Use: Control

Injection wells

BT: Wells

Inorganic chemicals

BT: Chemicals

Insecticides

Instream flow

BT: Flow

Intake structures

BT: Structures

Intakes

UF: *Water intakes*

NT: Pump intakes

Iodine

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Ion adsorption

BT: Adsorption

Ion exchange

Ionizing Radiation

Iron

Iron compounds

Iron ore

Iron sulfate

UF: *Ferrous sulfate*

BT: Sulfates

Iron sulfides

UF: *Ferrous sulfide*

BT: Sulfides

Irrigation

NT: Border irrigation

NT: Center-pivot irrigation

NT: Flood irrigation

NT: Furrow irrigation

NT: Subirrigation

NT: Surface irrigation

NT: Trickle irrigation

Irrigation efficiency

BT: Efficiency

Irrigation farming

BT: Farms/Farming

Irrigation water

BT: Water

Isophorone

## **K**

Kaolin

BT: Rocks

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## L

Laboratory tests

BT: Tests

Lakes

Lake ice cover

UF: *Ice cover, lakes*

Lake level fluctuation

Land acquisition

BT: Acquisition

Land development

BT: Development

Land information systems

BT: Information systems

Land management

BT: Management

Land reclamation

NT: Reclamation

*Land subsidence*

Use: Subsidence

Land surveys

BT: Surveys

Land use/management

Land use planning

*Land use zoning*

Use: Zoning

Laws

NT: Federal laws

RT: Legislation

Layered soils

BT: Soils

Leaching

Lead

BT: Metals

Legal issues

Legislation

RT: Laws

Levees

BT: Embankments

Lime

NT: Soil lime

Limestone

BT: Stones

Limnology

Liquids

NT: Nonaqueous phase liquids

Littoral deposits

BT: Deposition

Livestock

BT: Animals

Loading rate

BT: Rates

Loads

NT: Bed load

NT: Hydraulic loads

NT: Ice loads

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- NT: Nutrient loads
- NT: Organic loads
- NT: Sediment load
- NT: Snow loads
- NT: Suspended loads
- Local governments
  - BT: Government
- Logging
- Low flow
  - BT: Flow

## M

- Magnesium
- Maintenance
  - NT: Highway maintenance
  - NT: Road maintenance
- Malathion
- Management
  - NT: Best management Practices
  - NT: Fish management
  - NT: Flood plain management
  - NT: Forest management
  - NT: Information management
  - NT: Land management
  - NT: Reservoir management
  - NT: Resource management
  - NT: Waste management
  - NT: Water management
  - NT: Watershed management
  - RT: Supervision
- Manganese
- Mapping
  - NT: Conformal mapping
  - NT: Digital mapping
  - NT: Geologic mapping
  - NT: Terrain mapping
- Marble
  - BT: Stones
- Marine animals
  - BT: Animals
- Marshes
  - BT: Wetlands
- Maximum probable flood
  - BT: Floods
- Meandering streams
  - BT: Streams
- Measurement
  - NT: Discharge measurement
  - NT: Flow measurement
  - NT: Temperature measurement
- Mercury

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## Metals

- NT: Alloys
- NT: Cadmium
- NT: Heavy metals
- NT: Lead

## Meteorological data

- BT: Databases

## Meteorology

## Methane

- UF: *Biogas*

## Methoxychlor

## Methane generation

## Methanols

## Methylene chloride

## Methylenedianiline

## Methyl mercaptan

## Methyl parathion

## Methyl t-butyl ether

## Microbes

- UF: *Molds*
- RT: Organic matter

## Microbial growth

## Microinvertebrates

## Microorganisms

## Migration

## Migratory fish

## Military engineering

- RT: U.S. Army Corps. Of Engineers

## Mine drainage

- BT: Drainage

## Mine filling

## *Mine subsidence*

- Use: Subsidence

## Mine wastes

- RT: Agricultural wastes
- RT: Chemical wastes
- RT: Domestic wastes
- RT: Hazardous waste
- RT: Industrial wastes
- RT: Mixed waste
- RT: Municipal wastes
- RT: Radioactive wastes
- RT: Solid wastes
- RT: Toxic wastes
- RT: Wastewater

## Mineral analysis

- BT: Analysis

## Mineral deposits

- BT: Deposition

## Mineralogy

## Mining

- NT: Coal mining
- NT: Strip mining
- NT: Surface mining
- NT: Underground mining

## Mirex

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Mixed waste

- RT: Agricultural wastes
- RT: Chemical wastes
- RT: Domestic wastes
- RT: Hazardous waste
- RT: Industrial wastes
- RT: Mine waste
- RT: Municipal wastes
- RT: Radioactive wastes
- RT: Solid wastes
- RT: Toxic wastes
- RT: Wastewater

Mixing

- NT: Soil mixing

Mixtures

Modeling

Models

- NT: Hydrologic models
- NT: Streamflow models
- NT: Terrain models

*Molds*

- Use: Microbes

Monitoring

Morphology

- NT: Channel morphology
- NT: Geomorphology

Mountain streams

- BT: Streams

Mountains

Mud flats

Municipal government

- BT: Government

Municipal wastes

- RT: Agricultural wastes
- RT: Chemical wastes
- RT: Domestic wastes
- RT: Hazardous waste
- RT: Industrial wastes
- RT: Mine waste
- RT: Mixed waste
- RT: Radioactive wastes
- RT: Solid wastes
- RT: Toxic wastes
- RT: Wastewater

Municipal water

- BT: Water

Mutated microorganisms release

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## N

NASA

BT: Federal agencies

National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System

National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration

BT: Federal agencies

National Research Council

BT: Federal agencies

National Science Foundation

BT: Federal agencies

National Water Data Exchange

BT: Federal agencies

National Weather Service

BT: Federal agencies

Natural resources

BT: Resources

Natural resource conservation

Navy

UF: *U.S. Navy*

Nearshore circulation

BT: Circulation

Neurotoxicity

Nickel

Nitrates

NT: Organic nitrates

Nitrification

RT: Denitrification

Nitrites

Nitrobenzene

Nitrogen

Nitrogen compounds

Nitrogen dioxide

Nitrogen oxide

Nitrophenol

N-Nitrosodimethylamine

N-Nitrosodi-n-propylamine

N-Nitrosodiphenylamine

Nonaqueous phase liquids

BT: Liquids

*Noncohesive soils*

Use: Cohesionless soils

Nonpoint pollution

BT: Pollution

Nuclear electric power generation

RT: Hydroelectric power generation

RT: Steam electric power generation

RT: Thermoelectric power generation

RT: Tidal electric power generation

Nuclear energy

BT: Energy

Nuclear powerplants

BT: Powerplants

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- Nuclear wastes disposal
  - BT: Waste disposal
  - RT: Radioactive waste disposal
- Nutrient loads
  - BT: Loads
- Nutrient pollution
  - BT: Pollution
- Nutrients

## O

- Observation wells
  - BT: Wells
- Occupational Safety & Health Administration
  - BT: Federal agencies
- Offstream uses
- Oil pipelines
  - BT: Pipelines
- Oil recovery
  - BT: Recovery
- Oil shale
  - BT: Shale
- Oil spills
  - BT: Spills
- Oil storage
  - BT: Storage
- Open channels
  - RT: Alluvial channels
  - RT: Approach channels
  - RT: Channels, waterways
  - RT: Circular channels
  - RT: Distributary channels
  - RT: Stable channels
  - RT: Stream channels
  - RT: Trapezoidal channels
- Operation
  - NT: Biological operations
  - NT: Cold weather operations
  - NT: Fixed-bed operations
  - NT: Reservoir operation
- Organic carbon
  - BT: Carbon
  - NT: Dissolved organic carbon
- Organic chemicals
  - BT: Chemicals
  - NT: Volatile organic chemicals
- Organic compounds
  - NT: Halogen organic compounds
- Organic loads
  - BT: Loads
- Organic matter
  - RT: Microbes

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Organic nitrates  
    BT: Nitrates  
Organizational policy  
    BT: Policies  
Outflow  
    BT: Flow  
Overconsolidated soils  
    BT: Soils  
Overflow  
    BT: Flow  
Overland flow  
    UF: *Surface flow*  
    BT: Flow  
Overturn (limnology)  
Oxidation  
Oxidation ponds  
    BT: Ponds  
Oxygen  
    NT: Dissolved oxygen  
Oxygen content  
Oxygen demand  
    NT: Biochemical oxygen demand  
    NT: Chemical oxygen demand  
Oxygen transfer  
Oxygenation  
    RT: Deoxygenation  
Ozone  
Ozonization

## P

Paleoclimate  
Paleogeology  
    BT: Geology  
Paleoclimatology  
    BT: Climatology  
Paleohydrology  
    BT: Hydrology  
Parametric hydrology  
    BT: Hydrology  
Parks  
    RT: Recreational facilities  
Partially saturated soil  
    BT: Saturated soil  
*Pasture*  
    Use: Rangeland  
Pathogens  
PCB  
    UF: *Polychlorinated biphenyl*  
PCE (Added Aug '89)  
    UF: *Tetrachloroethene*  
PCP  
    UF: *Pentachlorophenol*  
Peak floods  
    BT: Floods

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Peak flow  
BT: Flow

Peak runoff  
BT: Runoff

*Pentachlorophenol*  
Use: PCP

Percolation  
RT: Filtration

Pesticides  
NT: Chlorinated hydrocarbon pesticides  
RT: Herbicides

Petrochemicals  
BT: Chemicals

PH

Phenol

Phosphate

Phosphoric acid  
BT: Acids

Phosphorus

Phosphorus compounds

Photochemical reactions

Photography  
NT: Aerial photography

*Phreatic surface*  
Use: Water table

Phytoplankton

Pipelines  
NT: Oil pipelines  
NT: Water pipelines

Piping erosion  
BT: Erosion

Planning  
NT: Construction planning  
NT: Environmental planning  
NT: Highway planning  
NT: Project planning  
NT: Regional planning  
NT: Urban planning

*Plants*  
Use: Vegetation

Plant ecology

Plutonium

Point pollution  
BT: Pollution

Policies  
NT: Government policies  
NT: Organizational policy  
NT: Public policy  
NT: Water policy

Pollutants

Pollution  
NT: Air pollution  
NT: Nonpoint pollution  
NT: Nutrient pollution  
NT: Point pollution  
NT: Soil pollution

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- NT: Stream pollution
  - NT: Thermal pollution
  - NT: Water pollution
- Pollution control
  - BT: Control
- Polybrominated biphenyls
- Polybrominated diphenyl ethers
- Polychlorinated biphenyl*
  - Use: PCB
- Polycrystalline
- Polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons
- Polyelectrolytes
- Polyethylene
- Polyphosphate
- Polypropylene
- Polystyrene
- Polyurethane
- Polyvinyl chloride
  - BT: Chlorides
- Ponding
- Ponds
  - NT: Evaporation ponds
  - NT: Oxidation ponds
  - NT: Solar ponds
  - NT: Waste stabilization ponds
- Population
- Population Forecasting
  - BT: Forecasting
- Population statistics
  - BT: Statistics
- Pore water pressure
  - BT: Water pressure
- Potable water
  - UF: *Drinking water*
  - BT: Water
- Potassium chloride
- Potential flow
  - BT: Flow
- Power
  - RT: Energy
- Powerplants
  - UF: *Electric powerplants*
  - NT: Coal fired powerplants
  - NT: Geothermal powerplants
  - NT: Hydroelectric powerplants
  - NT: Nuclear powerplants
  - NT: Thermal powerplants
- Precipitation
  - NT: Rainfall
  - NT: Snow
  - NT: Storms
- Predictions
  - RT: Forecasting
- Preservation
  - RT: Conservation

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- Program evaluation
  - BT: Evaluation
- Project planning
  - BT: Planning
- Properties
  - NT: Chemical properties
  - NT: Soil properties
  - NT: Water properties
- Protected areas
- Protected species
- Public benefits
- Public health
  - RT: Health hazards
- Public information programs
- Public land
- Public opinion
- Public participation
- Public policy
  - BT: Policies
- Public safety
  - BT: Safety
- Public service
- Pump intakes
  - BT: Intakes
- Pumped storage
  - BT: Storage
- Pumping
- Pumping stations
- Pumping tests, wells
  - BT: Tests
- Pumps
  - NT: Diffusion pumps
  - NT: Sump pumps
- Pyrethrins
- Pyrethroids
- Pyridine

## Q

- Qualitative analysis
  - BT: Analysis
- Quality control
  - BT: Control
- Quantitative analysis
  - BT: Analysis
- Quarries
- Quicklime*
  - Use: Calcium oxide

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## R

Radioactive waste disposal

RT: Nuclear waste disposal

BT: Waste disposal

Radioactive waste treatment

BT: Waste treatment

Radioactive wastes

RT: Agricultural wastes

RT: Chemical wastes

RT: Domestic wastes

RT: Hazardous waste

RT: Industrial wastes

RT: Mine waste

RT: Mixed waste

RT: Municipal waste

RT: Solid wastes

RT: Toxic wastes

RT: Wastewater

Radium

Radon

Rain water

BT: Water

Rainfall

BT: Precipitation

Rainfall duration

Rainfall frequency

Rainfall intensity

Rainfall-runoff relationships

Rangeland

UF: *Gracing lands*

UF: *Pasture*

Rates

NT: Flow rates

NT: Infiltration rate

NT: Loading rate

NT: Transport rate

Ratings

RDX

Reafforestation

Recharge basins

BT: Basins

RT: Ground-water recharge

RT: Recharge wells

Recharge wells

BT: Wells

RT: Ground-water recharge

RT: Recharge basins

Recirculation

RT: Circulation

Reclaimed water

BT: Water

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Reclamation  
NT: Land reclamation  
NT: Water reclamation

Recreation  
NT: Boating  
NT: Sports

Recreational facilities  
RT: Parks

Recycling  
UF: *Waste utilization*  
UF: *Byproduct utilization*

Redevelopment  
BT: Development

Refuse disposal  
BT: Waste disposal

Regeneration

Regional analysis  
BT: Analysis

Regional planning  
BT: Planning

Regulated flow  
BT: Flow

Regulations  
NT: Environmental quality regulations  
RT: Deregulation

*Reinforced earth*  
Use: Soil stabilization

*Reinforced soil*  
Use: Soil stabilization

Remedial action  
RT: Abatement and removal

Remote sensing

Renewable resources  
BT: Resources

Renovation  
RT: Restoration

Reptiles  
BT: Animals

Research  
NT: Environmental research

Reservoir design  
BT: Design

Reservoir management  
BT: Management

Reservoir operation  
BT: Operation

Reservoir storage  
BT: Storage

Reservoirs  
NT: Detention reservoirs  
NT: Equalizing reservoirs

Residual soils  
BT: Soils

Residue analysis

Resistance  
NT: Flow resistance

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- NT: Thermal resistance
- Resource allocation
  - BT: Allocations
- Resource conservation
  - BT: Conservation
- Resource development
  - BT: Development
- Resource management
  - BT: Management
- Resource recovery
  - RT: Energy recovery
  - RT: Gas recovery
  - RT: Oil recovery
- Resources
  - NT: Hydroelectric resources
  - NT: Natural resources
  - NT: Renewable resources
  - NT: Water resources
- Responses
  - NT: Crop response
- Restoration
  - RT: Renovation
- Retarding basins
- Retention basins
  - BT: Basins
- Rill erosion
  - BT: Erosion
- Riparian land
- Riparian rights
  - RT: Water rights
- Riparian waters
  - BT: Water
- Risk allocation
  - BT: Allocations
- River bank erosion*
  - Use: Bank erosion
- River bank stabilization*
  - Use: Bank stabilization
- River basin development
  - BT: Development
- River basins
  - BT: Basins
- River beds
  - BT: Beds
- River crossings
- River flow
  - BT: Flow
- River management
- River systems
- Riverine bars
  - RT: Sandbars
- Rivers
  - RT: Headwaters
- Road construction
  - BT: Construction
  - RT: Highway construction

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Road maintenance

BT: Maintenance

RT: Highway maintenance

Roads

NT: Access roads

Rock excavation

BT: Excavation

Rocks

NT: Bedrocks

NT: Boulders

NT: Carbonate rocks

NT: Crystalline rock

NT: Dolomite

NT: Hot dry rock

NT: Kaolin

NT: Shale

Runoff

NT: Peak runoff

NT: Storm runoff

NT: Surface runoff

NT: Urban runoff

Runoff coefficient

BT: Coefficients

Runoff forecasting

BT: Forecasting

Rural areas

## S

Safety

NT: Dam safety

NT: Public safety

Saline ground water

BT: Water

Salinity

RT: Desalination

Salt balance

Saltation

Sampling

NT: Soil sampling

NT: Water sampling

Sandbars

RT: Riverine bars

Sandstone

BT: Stones

Saturated soils

BT: Soils

NT: Partially saturated soils

Saturation

Sediment

NT: Cohesionless sediment

NT: Cohesive sediment

NT: Diatomaceous earth

NT: Suspended sediments

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- RT: Silts
- Sediment concentration
  - BT: Concentration
- Sediment control
  - BT: Control
- Sediment deposits
  - BT: Deposition
- Sediment discharge
- Sediment load
  - BT: Loads
- Sediment transport
- Sediment yield
  - BT: Yield
- Sedimentation
- Sedimentation tanks
  - UF: *Settling tanks*
  - BT: Tanks
- Seepage
- Seepage control
  - BT: Control
- Selenium
- Sensitivity analysis
  - BT: Analysis
- Separation
  - NT: Flow separation
- Settlement
  - NT: Differential settlement
  - NT: Foundation settlement
  - NT: Soil settlement
- Settlement analysis
  - BT: Analysis
- Settlement control
  - BT: Control
- Settling basins
  - BT: Basins
- Settling tanks*
  - Use: Sedimentation tanks
- Sewage
- Sewage bacteria
  - BT: Bacteria
- Sewage disposal
  - BT: Waste disposal
- Sewage treatment
  - RT: Waste treatment
- Sewage treatment plants
  - RT: Waste treatment plants
  - RT: Water treatment plants
- Sewers
  - NT: Storm sewers
- Shale
  - BT: Rocks
  - NT: Oil shale
- Silts
  - RT: Sediment
- Silver

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Site evaluation  
    BT: Evaluation  
Site investigation  
Site surveys  
    BT: Surveys  
Slope stability  
    BT: Stability  
Slope stabilization  
    BT: Stabilization  
Sludge  
    NT: Activated sludge  
Sludge disposal  
    BT: Waste disposal  
Sludge stabilization  
    BT: Stabilization  
Sludge treatment  
    BT: Waste treatment  
Snow  
    BT: Precipitation  
Snow cover  
    RT: Ice cover  
Snow depth  
    BT: Density  
Snow load  
    BT: Loads  
Snowmelt  
Snowpacks  
Snowstorms  
    BT: Storms  
Social issues  
Socioeconomic data  
    BT: Databases  
Sodium bicarbonate  
Sodium carbonate  
Sodium chloride  
Sodium citrate  
Sodium hydroxide  
Sodium silicate(s)  
Sodium tripolyphosphate  
Soft soil  
    BT: Soils  
Soil chemistry  
Soil classification  
    BT: Classification  
Soil compaction  
    BT: Compaction  
    RT: Compacted soils  
Soil components  
Soil compression  
    BT: Compression  
Soil conditions  
Soil conservation  
    BT: Conservation  
Soil consolidation  
Soil dispersion  
    BT: Dispersion

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Soil erosion  
BT: Erosion

Soil gradation  
RT: Aggregate gradation

Soil investigations

Soil layers

Soil lime  
BT: Lime

Soil loss

Soil mixing  
BT: Mixing

*Soil moisture*  
Use: Soil water

Soil permeability

Soil pollution  
BT: Pollution

Soil properties  
BT: Properties

Soil sampling  
BT: Sampling

Soil settlement  
BT: Settlement

Soil stabilization  
UF: *Earth reinforcement*  
UF: *Ground improvement*  
UF: *Reinforced earth*  
UF: *Reinforced soils*  
BT: Stabilization

Soil Stratification  
BT: Stratification

Soil structure  
BT: Structures

Soil surveys  
BT: Surveys

Soil tests  
BT: Tests

Soil treatment  
RT: Waste treatment

Soil water  
UF: *Soil moisture*  
BT: Water

Soil water storage  
BT: Storage

Soils  
NT: Anisotropic soils  
NT: Calcareous soils  
NT: Coarse-grained soils  
NT: Cohesionless soils  
NT: Cohesive soils  
NT: Collapsible soils  
NT: Compacted soils  
NT: Expansive soils  
NT: Fine-grained soils  
NT: Frozen soils  
NT: Layered soils  
NT: Overconsolidated soils

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- NT: Residual soils
- NT: Saturated I soils
- NT: Soft soils
- NT: Topsoil
- NT: Tropical soils
- NT: Unconsolidated soils
- NT: Unsaturated soils
- Solar ponds
  - BT: Ponds
  - RT: Evaporation ponds
- Solid waste disposal
  - BT: Waste disposal
- Solid waste management
  - BT: Management
- Solid wastes
  - RT: Agricultural wastes
  - RT: Chemical wastes
  - RT: Domestic wastes
  - RT: Hazardous waste
  - RT: Industrial wastes
  - RT: Mine waste
  - RT: Mixed waste
  - RT: Municipal wastes
  - RT: Radioactive wastes
  - RT: Toxic wastes
  - RT: Wastewater
- Solids
  - NT: Dissolved solids
  - NT: Suspended solids
- Solubility
- Solutes
- Solutions
  - NT: Closed form solutions
- Solvents
- Sorption
  - NT: Absorption
  - NT: Adsorption
- Spatial analysis
  - BT: Analysis
- Spatial data
  - BT: Databases
- Spills
  - NT: Chemical spills
  - NT: Oil spills
- Spillways
  - RT: Floodways
- Sports
  - BT: Recreation
- Sprinkler irrigation
  - BT: Irrigation
- Stability
  - NT: Embankment stability
  - NT: Slope stability
- Stability analysis
  - BT: Analysis
- Stability criteria

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## Stabilization

- NT: Bank stabilization
- NT: Channel stabilization
- NT: Slope stabilization
- NT: Sludge stabilization
- NT: Soil stabilization

## Stable channels

- RT: Alluvial channels
- RT: Approach channels
- RT: Channels, waterways
- RT: Circular channels
- RT: Distributary channels
- RT: Open channels
- RT: Stream channels
- RT: Trapezoidal channels

## Standards

- NT: Design standards
- RT: Codes

## State agencies

- BT: Government agencies

## State Government

- BT: Government

## Statistics

- NT: Population statistics

## Steam

### Steam electric power generation

- RT: Hydroelectric power generation
- RT: Nuclear electric power generation
- RT: Thermoelectric power generation

## Stilling basins

- BT: Basins

## Stoddard solvent

## Stones

- NT: Limestone
- NT: Marble
- NT: Sandstone

## Storage

- NT: Coal storage
- NT: Energy storage
- NT: Grain storage
- NT: Heat storage
- NT: Oil storage
- NT: Pumped storage
- NT: Reservoir storage
- NT: Soil water storage
- NT: Underground storage
- NT: Waste storage
- NT: Water storage

## Storm drainage

- BT: Drainage

## Storm runoff

- BT: Runoff

## Storm sewers

- BT: Sewers

## Storms

- BT: Precipitation

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- Stormwater
  - NT: Snowstorms
- Stormwater management
  - BT: Water
  - BT: Water management
- Stratification
  - NT: Soil stratification
  - NT: Thermal Stratification
- Stratigraphy
- Stream channels
  - RT: Alluvial channels
  - RT: Approach channels
  - RT: Channels, waterways
  - RT: Circular channels
  - RT: Distributary channels
  - RT: Open channels
  - RT: Stable channels
  - RT: Trapezoidal channels
- Stream erosion
  - BT: Erosion
- Stream function
- Stream gaging
  - RT: Gaging stations
- Stream improvement
- Stream pollution
  - BT: Pollution
- Streambed armoring
- Streambeds
  - BT: Beds
- Streamflow
  - BT: Flow
- Streamflow forecasting
  - BT: Forecasting
- Streamflow generation models
  - BT: Models
- Streamflow records
- Streams
  - NT: Alluvial streams
  - NT: Ephemeral streams
  - NT: Meandering streams
  - NT: Mountain streams
- Stress Concentration
  - BT: Concentration
- Strip mining
  - BT: Mining
- Stronium
- Structures
  - NT: Drainage structures
  - NT: Intake structures
  - NT: Soil structures
  - NT: Underground structures
- Styrene
- Subcritical flow
  - BT: Flow
- Subirrigation
  - BT: Irrigation

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Submerged flow  
    BT: Flow

Subsurface drainage  
    BT: Drainage

Subsurface flow  
    BT: Flow

Subsurface investigations  
    UF: *Geologic investigations*  
    UF: *Geotechnical investigations*

Sulfates  
    NT: Calcium sulfate  
    NT: Iron sulfate

Sulfides  
    NT: Hydrogen sulfide  
    NT: Iron sulfide

Sulfur

Sulfur Dioxide

Sulfur oxides

Sulfur Trioxide

Sulfuric Acid

Sump pumps  
    BT: Pumps

Supervision  
    RT: Management

Surface drainage  
    BT: Drainage

*Surface flow*  
    Use: Overland flow

Surface irrigation  
    BT: Irrigation

Surface mining  
    BT: Mining

Surface runoff  
    BT: Runoff

Surface water  
    BT: Water

Surface water management  
    BT: Water management

Surveys  
    NT: Aerial surveys  
    NT: Cadastral surveys  
    NT: Environmental surveys  
    NT: Geodetic surveys  
    NT: Geological surveys  
    NT: Geophysical surveys  
    NT: Hydrographic surveys  
    NT: Land surveys  
    NT: Site surveys  
    NT: Soil surveys  
    NT: Topographic surveys

Suspended load  
    BT: Loads

Suspended sediments  
    BT: Sediment

Suspended solids  
    BT: Solids

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Swamps

BT: Wetlands

Synthetic hydrology

BT: Hydrology

Synthetic Vitreous Fibers

## T

Tanks

NT: Sedimentation tanks

NT: Water tanks

TCE

UF: *Trichloroethylen*

Temperature

NT: Air temperature

NT: Water temperature

Temperature distribution

Temperature effects

Temperature measurement

BT: Measurement

Terrain

Terrain mapping

BT: Mapping

Terrain models

BT: Models

Test procedures

Tests

NT: Aquifer tests

NT: Field tests

NT: Laboratory tests

NT: Pumping tests, wells

NT: Soil tests

*Tetrachloroethene*

Use: PCE

Tetryl

Thallium

Thermal analysis

BT: Analysis

Thermal diffusion

BT: Diffusion

Thermal energy

BT: Energy

Thermal factors

Thermal gradient

BT: Gradient

Thermal pollution

BT: Pollution

Thermal powerplants

BT: Powerplants

Thermal properties

Thermal resistance

BT: Resistance

Thermal stratification

BT: Stratification

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Thermal water  
Thermoelectric power generation  
    RT: Hydroelectric power generation  
    RT: Nuclear electric power generation  
    RT: Steam electric power generation  
Thorium  
Tin  
Titanium  
Titanium dioxide  
Titanium tetrachloride  
Toluene  
Topographic surveys  
    BT: Surveys  
Topography  
Topsoil  
    BT: Soils  
Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons  
Toxaphene  
Toxic waste disposal  
    BT: Waste disposal  
Toxic wastes  
    RT: Agricultural wastes  
    RT: Chemical wastes  
    RT: Domestic wastes  
    RT: Hazardous waste  
    RT: Industrial wastes  
    RT: Mine waste  
    RT: Mixed waste  
    RT: Municipal wastes  
    RT: Radioactive wastes  
    RT: Solid wastes  
    RT: Wastewater  
Toxicity  
Toxicology  
Trace elements  
Transpiration  
Transport rate  
    BT: Rates  
Trap efficiency  
    BT: Efficiency  
Trapezoidal channels  
    RT: Alluvial channels  
    RT: Approach channels  
    RT: Channels, waterways  
    RT: Circular channels  
    RT: Distributary channels  
    RT: Open channels  
    RT: Stable channels  
    RT: Stream channels  
Trees  
    BT: Vegetation  
    NT: Canopies  
Trends  
    RT: Forecasting  
Tributaries  
1,1,1-Trichloroethane

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1,1,2-Trichloroethane  
*Trichloroethylene*  
    Use: TCE  
2,4,6-Trichlorophenol  
1,2,3-Trichloropropane  
2,4,6-Trinitrotoluene  
Trickle irrigation  
    UF: *Drip irrigation*  
    BT: Irrigation  
Trihalomethanes  
Tropical soil  
    BT: Soils  
Tungsten  
Turbidity  
Turbulence  
Turbulent boundary layers  
Turbulent diffusion  
    BT: Diffusion  
Turbulent flow  
    BT: Flow

## U

*U.S. Air Force*  
    Use: Air force  
*U.S. Army*  
    Use: Army  
U.S. Army Corps of Engineers  
    RT: Military engineering  
U.S. Geological Survey  
    BT: Federal agencies  
*U.S. Navy*  
    Use: Navy  
Unconsolidated soils  
    BT: Soils  
Underground construction  
    BT: Construction  
Underground mining  
    BT: Mining  
Underground storage  
    BT: Storage  
Underground structures  
    BT: Structures  
Unit hydrographs  
    BT: Hydrographs  
Unsaturated flow  
    BT: Flow  
Unsaturated soils  
    BT: Soils  
Uranium  
Urban development  
    BT: Development

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Urban issues  
Urban planning  
    BT: Planning  
Urban runoff  
    BT: Runoff

## V

Vacuum filtration  
    BT: Filtration  
Vanadium  
Vector analysis  
    BT: Analysis  
Vegetation  
    UF: *Flora*  
    UF: *Plants*  
    NT: Aquatic plants  
    NT: Endangered plant species  
    NT: Grasses  
    NT: Trees  
Vehicle impacts  
    BT: Impact  
Velocity gradient  
    BT: Gradients  
Vinyl acetate  
Vinyl chloride  
Viruses  
    RT: Bacteria  
    RT: Diseases  
Viscous flow  
    BT: Flow  
Vitrification  
    BT: Waste treatment  
Volatile organic chemicals  
    BT: Organic chemicals  
Volcanic ash  
    BT: Ashes

## W

Waste disposal  
    BT: Disposal  
    NT: Nuclear waste disposal  
    NT: Radioactive waste disposal  
    NT: Refuse disposal  
    NT: Sewage disposal  
    NT: Sludge disposal  
    NT: Solid waste disposal  
    NT: Toxic waste disposal  
    NT: Wastewater disposal  
Waste management  
    BT: Management  
Waste site cleanup

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Waste sites

NT: Hazardous waste sites

Waste stabilization ponds

BT: Ponds

Waste storage

BT: Storage

Waste treatment

NT: Activated carbon treatment

NT: Aerobic treatment

NT: Biological treatment

NT: Chemical treatment

NT: Radioactive waste treatment

NT: Vitrification

NT: Wastewater treatment

RT: Sewage treatment

RT: Sludge treatment

RT: Soil treatment

Waste treatment plants

RT: Sewage treatment plants

RT: Water treatment plants

*Waste utilization*

Use: Recycling

Wasteload allocation

BT: Allocations

Wastewater

BT: Water

RT: Agricultural wastes

RT: Chemical wastes

RT: Domestic wastes

RT: Effluents

RT: Hazardous waste

RT: Industrial wastes

RT: Mine waste

RT: Mixed waste

RT: Municipal wastes

RT: Radioactive wastes

RT: Solid wastes

RT: Toxic wastes

Wastewater disposal

BT: Waste disposal

Wastewater management

BT: Water management

Wastewater treatment

BT: Waste treatment

RT: Water treatment

Wastewater use

BT: Water use

Water

NT: Acidic water

NT: Brackish water

NT: Floodwater

NT: Fresh water

NT: Ground water

NT: Industrial water

NT: Irrigation water

NT: Municipal water

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- NT: Potable water
- NT: Rain water
- NT: Reclaimed water
- NT: Riparian water
- NT: Saline ground water
- NT: Soil water
- NT: Stormwater
- NT: Surface waters
- NT: Wastewater
- Water allocation policy
  - BT: Water policy
- Water analysis
  - BT: Analysis
- Water catchment protection
- Water chemistry
  - NT: Ground-water chemistry
- Water circulation
  - BT: Circulation
- Water conservation
  - BT: Conservation
- Water content
- Water demand
- Water depth
- Water discharge
- Water distribution systems
- Water flow
  - BT: Flow
  - NT: Ground-water flow
- Water intakes*
  - Use: Intakes
- Water level fluctuations
- Water levels
  - NT: Flood level
- Water loss
- Water management
  - BT: Management
  - NT: Ground-water management
  - NT: Stormwater management
  - NT: Surface water management
  - NT: Wastewater management
  - NT: Water resource management
- Water monitoring
- Water pipelines
  - BT: Pipelines
- Water policy
  - BT: Policies
  - NT: Water allocation policy
- Water pollution
  - BT: Pollution
  - NT: Ground-water pollution
- Water pressure
  - NT: Pore water pressure
- Water properties
  - BT: Properties
- Water purification
- Water quality

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- Water reclamation
  - BT: Reclamation
- Water resources
  - BT: Resources
- Water resources management
  - BT: Water management
- Water reuse
  - NT: Water use
- Water rights
  - RT: Riparian rights
- Water sampling
  - BT: Sampling
- Water speed
- Water storage
  - BT: Storage
- Water supply
  - NT: Ground-water supply
- Water supply forecasting
  - BT: Forecasting
- Water supply systems
- Water surface
- Water surface profiles
- Water table
  - UF: *Phreatic surface*
- Water tanks
  - BT: Tanks
- Water temperature
  - BT: Temperature
- Water transfer
- Water transportation
- Water treatment
  - RT: Wastewater treatment
- Water treatment plants
  - RT: Sewage treatment plants
  - RT: Waste treatment plants
- Water use
  - NT: Water reuse
  - NT: Wastewater use
- Water yield
  - BT: Yield
- Waterborne diseases
  - BT: Diseases
- Watershed management
  - BT: Management
- Watersheds
  - NT: Agricultural watersheds
- Weather
- Weather data
  - BT: Databases
- Weather forecasting
  - BT: Forecasting
- Weather modification
- Wells
  - NT: Drainage wells
  - NT: Injection wells

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Wetlands NT: Observation wells  
NT: Recharge wells  
NT: Marshes  
NT: Swamps  
White Phosphorus  
Wildfires BT: Fires  
RT: Forest fires  
Wildlife BT: Animals  
NT: Endangered animal species  
Wildlife conservation BT: Conservation  
Wildlife habitats RT: Aquatic habitats  
Wind energy BT: Energy

## Y

Yield NT: Crop yield  
NT: Sediment yield  
NT: Water yield

## Z

Zeolite  
Zinc  
Zoning UF: *Land use zoning*  
Zooplankton

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